ARTICLES

An Emerging International Norm for Non-Governmental Organizations
Stephanie Cotton-Betteridge .............................................................. 1

Does the Russian Adoption Ban Violate International Law?
Christina Champenois ........................................................................ 29

Establishing Russia’s Responsibility for Cyber-Crime Based on Its Hacker Culture
Trevor McDougal ................................................................................ 55

The European Court of Human Rights Proclaims That It Will Neither Forgive Nor Forget Those Who Wage War
Shantel Talbot ...................................................................................... 82

Mass Crimes Adjudication in Indonesia: Learning from the Cambodian Example
Renée Harrison .................................................................................. 107

Resolving International Water Disputes: Lessons from American and Canadian Federalism
Aaron Worthen .................................................................................. 132

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization’s Bid to Transform International Law
David Ward ......................................................................................... 161

The Scope of Contractor-Subcontractor Liability in the Modern-Era of Multinational Companies
Niels Bybee ......................................................................................... 186

Working Toward World Peace in Non-International Armed Conflict: In a World of Uncertainty, Terrorism, and Disagreements, Is It Possible?
Victoria Carlton .................................................................................. 210

United Nations Arms Trade Treaty: Russia’s Justifications for Abstention and the Treaty’s Effectiveness in Application
Joshua D. Sorenson .......................................................................... 237
# Legal Journal

Managed, Edited, and Published by Law Students at Brigham Young University

## Editors-in-Chief

- Erin Adams
- Alexandra Sandvik

## Lead Article Editors

- Bennett Briggs
- Casandra Bludorn
- Christopher Hotton
- Kimberlie Orr
- Lloyd Wilson

## Senior Editors

- Erin Adams
- Adam Chevrier
- Cathy Graham
- Christopher Hotton
- Monique Mullenaux

## Associate Editors

- Brian Scott Allen
- Casandra Bludorn
- Chelsea Bridgewater
- Bennett Briggs
- Morgan Brungard
- Cameron Christensen
- Adam Chevrier
- Ashley Chin
- Russell Frandsen
- Melissa Howland
- David Kelly
- Andrew Muhlestein
- James Mora
- Kimberlie Orr
- Chantelle Petersen
- Matthew Pinegar
- Daniel Quick
- Lauren Robins
- Alexandra Sandvik
- Tyler Smith
- Lloyd Wilson
- Gwen Wolfe

## Faculty Advisor

Prof. Augustine-Adams (JD)
The Brigham Young University International Law & Management Review (ILMR) publishes a winter and a summer issue each academic year. ILMR was originally established by the Foundation for International Law and Management, a nonprofit educational corporation that provided financial and advisory support to the ILMR.

Subscriptions for U.S. addresses are US$40 for one year, $80 for two years, and $120 for three years. Subscriptions for non-U.S. addresses are US$50 for one year, $100 for two years, and $150 for three years. A single issue can be purchased for US$20 for U.S. addresses and $25 for non-U.S. addresses. Subscriptions are renewed automatically each year unless the ILMR receives a request for discontinuance. Please send all correspondence regarding subscriptions to Office of Accounting, 460 JRCB, Provo, Utah 84602-8000. Issues older than one year may be obtained from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, New York 14209-1987, phone number: (800) 828-7571. Back issues are also available at http://www.law2.byu.edu/ilmr/editions.php.

The BYU International Law & Management Review welcomes the submission of international articles, book reviews, notes, comments, updates, and practitioner-oriented pieces for publication. Each manuscript should be a typed, double-spaced Microsoft Word document formatted in the Times New Roman typeface. Manuscripts should be submitted electronically to ilmrsubmissions@byulaw.net. Electronic submission of digital copies of sources cited is also strongly encouraged. Please view the ILMR websites at: http://www.law2.byu.edu/ilmr/ and http://digitalcommons.law.byu.edu/ilmr/ for more information.

The views expressed herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the BYU International Law & Management Review, the BYU J. Reuben Clark Law School, the BYU Marriott School of Management, or their respective officers, directors, editors, members, sponsors, and staff.

Except as otherwise noted, the ILMR is pleased to grant permission for copies of articles to be made for noncommercial classroom use, provided that (1) a proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy, (2) the author and source are identified, (3) copies are distributed at or below cost, and (4) the BYU International Law & Management Review is notified of the use.

Copyright © 2015 BYU International Law & Management Review